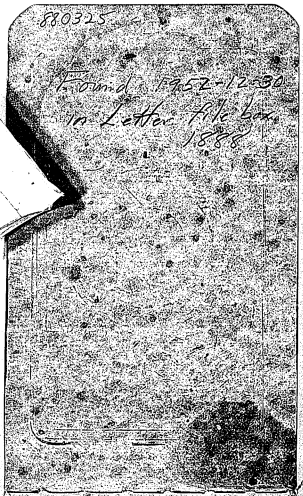
Notebook, PN-88-03-25

This pocket notebook was used by Charles Batchelor. The dated entries cover the period March 1888-January 1890 and relate to toy phonographs and to recording styli for phonographs. The front cover is inscribed "Toy Phono." The pages are unnumbered, and the book has been used in both directions. Approximately 40 pages have been used.

880325

Found 1957-12-30
in Letter File Loose
1888



TAY phone. 1888.
#1 Sunday Mch 25.

Very good talking

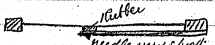
Diaphragm:—
Mica .006 [4 Screws in Rhard d
2 1/2" diameter
Needle held by rigid
~~Spring~~ brass rod x
1/32 thick x 3/16 wide at
point—
Rubber between brass
reed & diaphragm
& needle goes through
diaphragm & is shellacked
& diaphragm at top
side—

With 2½" 24 thread
Motion continuous in
one direction, after
talking it flies back
& commence automati-
cally.

In the above the diaphragm
is too large as its
diameter & its travel
together take too much
room in the doll.
We must get it down
to 1½" diaphragm

#7 Mch 27 1877

Diaphragm 1½" diam 2 Screws.
Needle .022 diam
Diaph .002" diam (Bth)
Spring brass. ¼ to ⅜ at point + thick .015
very loud + equally as good as the 2½" diaphragm



Now for best effect
#3 1½" Diaph 2 Screws
Celluloid .009
Brass arm .015
Loud but rattles
Try heavier brass

#4 2 Screws in diaph
Cell. Diaph .011
Brass .041 thick
Good talking
No rattle
But low ____

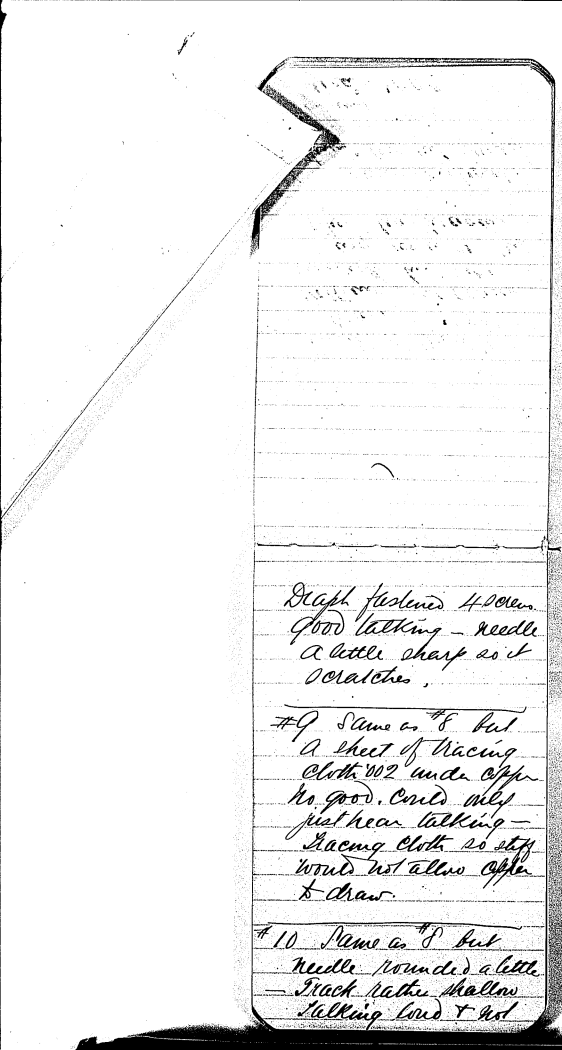
#5 Celluloid .011
Brass .037 thick
Good talking — low
No rattle — This was
about same as 4 and
I found this was because
diaphragm was pressed
a little more — which
accounted for overtalking
the thinner spring
2 Screws in diaph

#6 Celluloid diaph .011
Brass .020
Rattling plain
showing brass to thin
– not loud either
2 Screws in diaph

#4 Mch. 29.
Celluloid diaph .011
Brass .030"
rattling just ceases
now with this pair
Spring we will try
other diaphragms
2 Screws in diaph

#8 2 Screws in diaph.
3 think are not enough

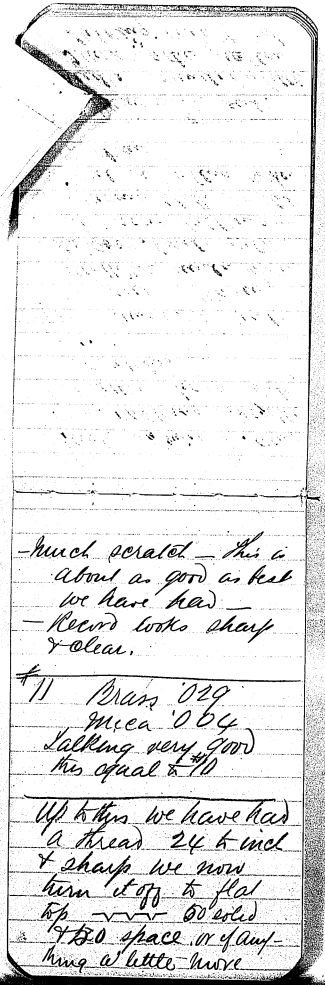
Brass .029
Mica .003



Depth fastened 4 Ozs.
Good talking – needle
a little sharp so it
scratches.

#9 Same as #8 but
a sheet of Racing
Cloth 002 under cap
No good. Could only
just hear talking –
Racing Cloth so stiff
would not allow cap
to draw.

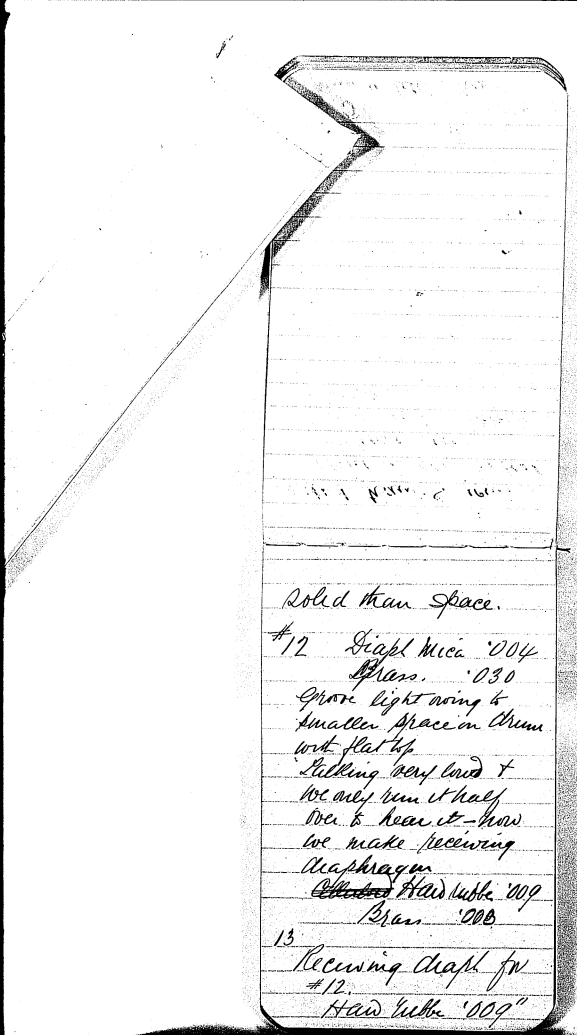
#10 Same as #9 but
needle rounded a little
– Track rather shallow
Talking Loud & not



-much scratch — this is about as good as best we have had —
— Record looks sharp & clear.

#11 Brass .029
Mica .064
Talking very good
this equal to #10

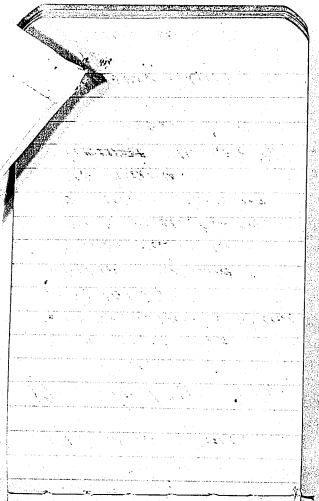
Up to this we have had a thread 24 to inch & sharp we now turn it off to flat top ~~~ 60 sided & 20 space or something a little more



Solid Brass Space.

#12 Diapl Mica .004
Brass. .030
Grove light wring to
smaller Space in Drum
work flat top
Tickling very loud &
we only run it half
Dec to hear it—how
we make receiving
diaphragm
~~Cellulose~~ Hard Rubber .009
Brass .008

13
Receiving diapl for
#12
Hard Rubber .009"

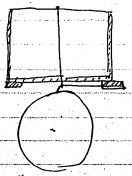


fine brass wire needle
just to diaphragm
by elastic rubber
Very good talking but
low - no scratch

#14 Receiver for #12
Mica diaph 002
same needle as #12
No scratch
good talking but
too low.

#15 Iron needle of wire
004 filed sideways
Like transmitter front
#12
paper box on top
3/8 diam & 4" long

with hole cut a bottom
& thick thin board
on top for diaph-Conn
-ted by fine copper
wire & needle



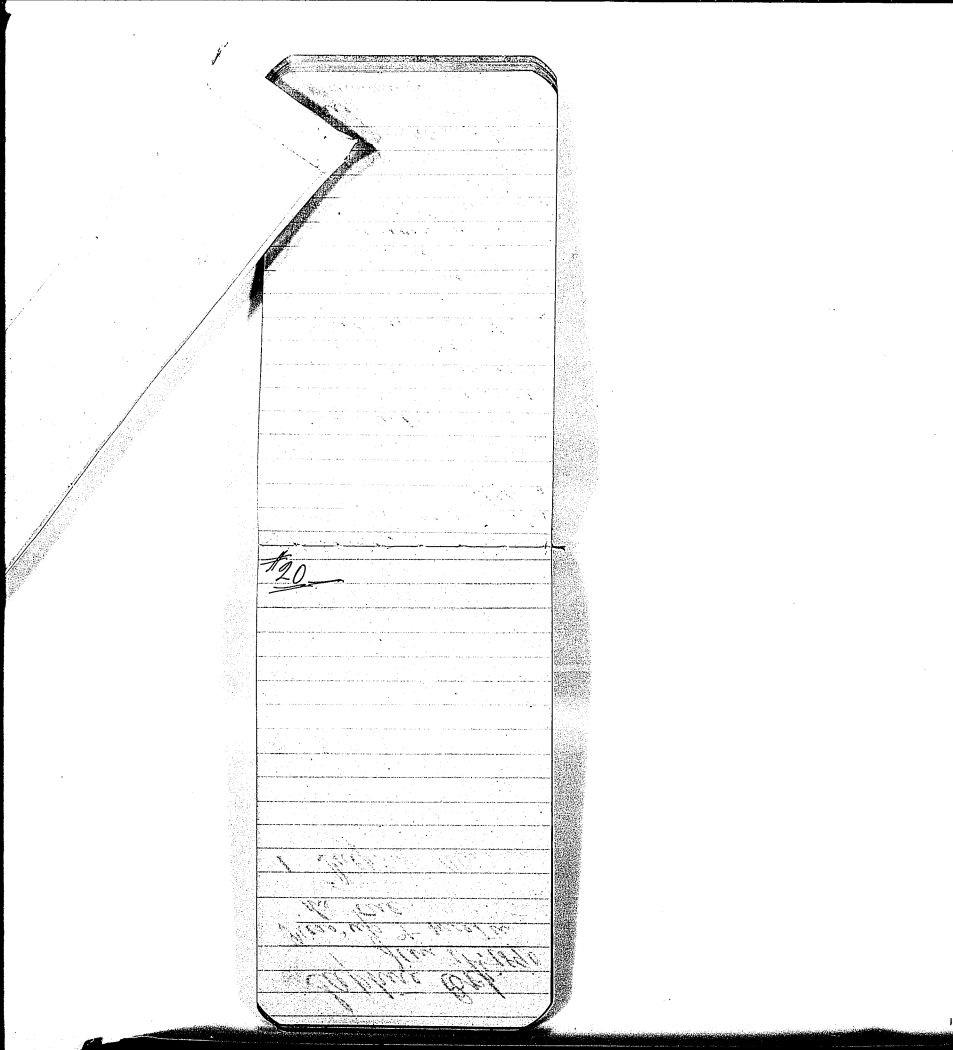
Socratel
Good talking
but not
loud enough

#16 When we put in
same point & brass
as used in #12 & lis-
tened it to our
diaph as used in
15 it talked loud

But then we had also the heavy scratching

#17 A hard brass spring substituted for the insulated Copper wire gave harsh musical sounds so that we could not use it

#18 A fine needle attached to the diaphragm in bottom of a 12" cone (string) talked very well but too low & then the apparatus was too large. (See this and experiments at the beginning of March 81.)



Saphire Exp
Jan 1st 1890

Meas up & meet in the arc. all pound things No Mest

1 Sulphate Aluminis
20 hrs 5 mm Arc
Scratches glass - not Saphyre
made larger & longer time
white -

2 Nitrate Aluminis

3 Acetate Aluminis

4 Chloride Aluminum

5 Bromide Alum
pound 20 f Fused 5 min.
Scratches glass easy - not
Cut Saphyre
Scratches glass but not Saphyre
white -

6 Phosphate Al.

7 Benzoate Al.

8 Hydrates Oxids Al

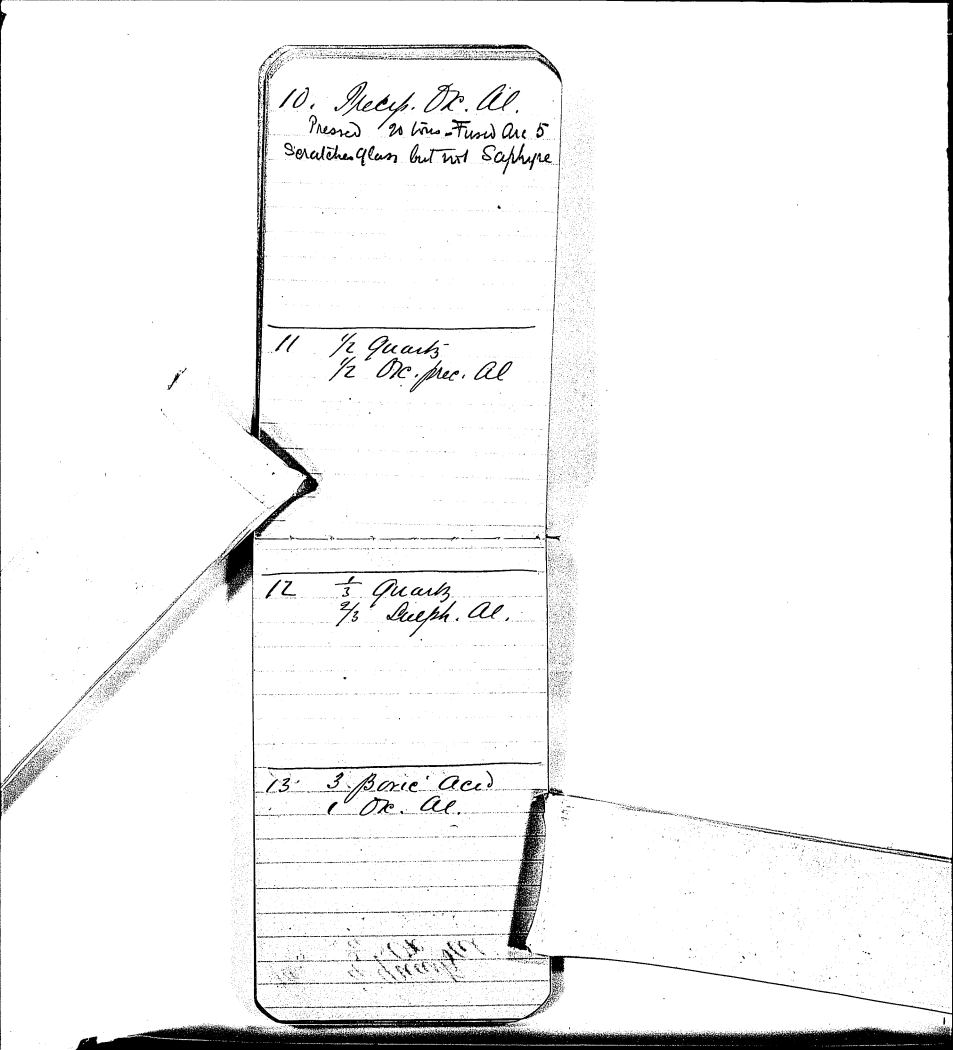
9 Al. pure precipitate
20 Grns — Ore ½ hour
finely powdered soluble
crystalline fracture but
a little porous.

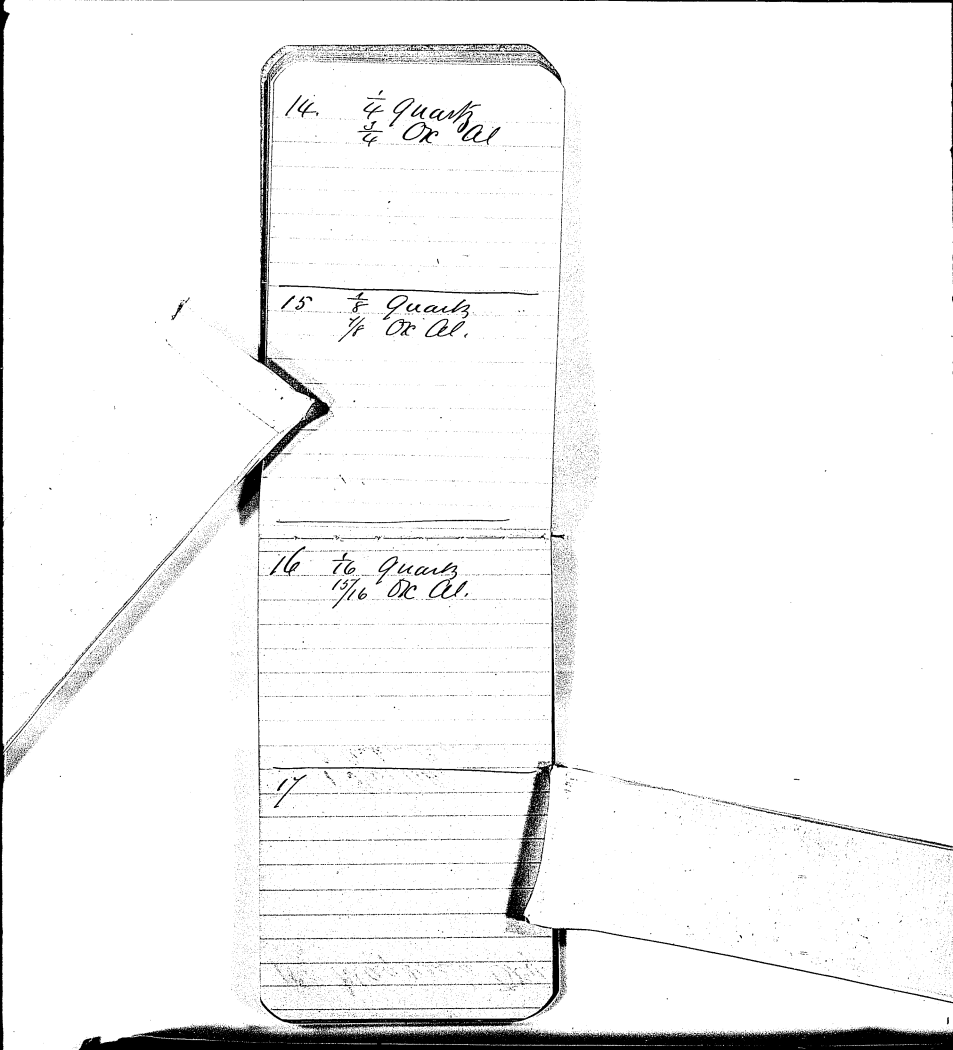
10. Precip. Ox. Al.
Pressed 28 tons = Fused Arc 5
Scratches Glass but not Sapphire

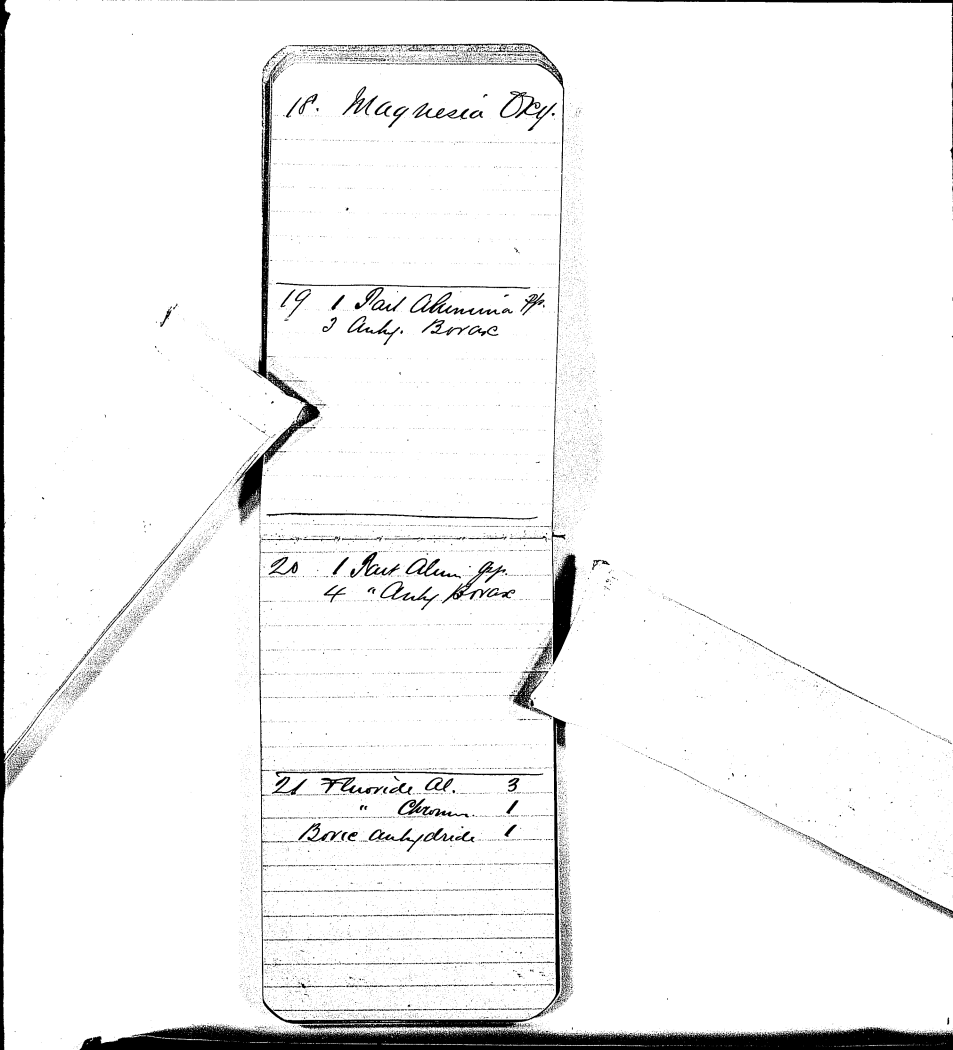
11 1/2 Quartz
1/2 Ox. prec. Al

12 1/3 Quartz
2/3 Precip. Al.

13. 3 Boric Acid
1 Ox. Al.



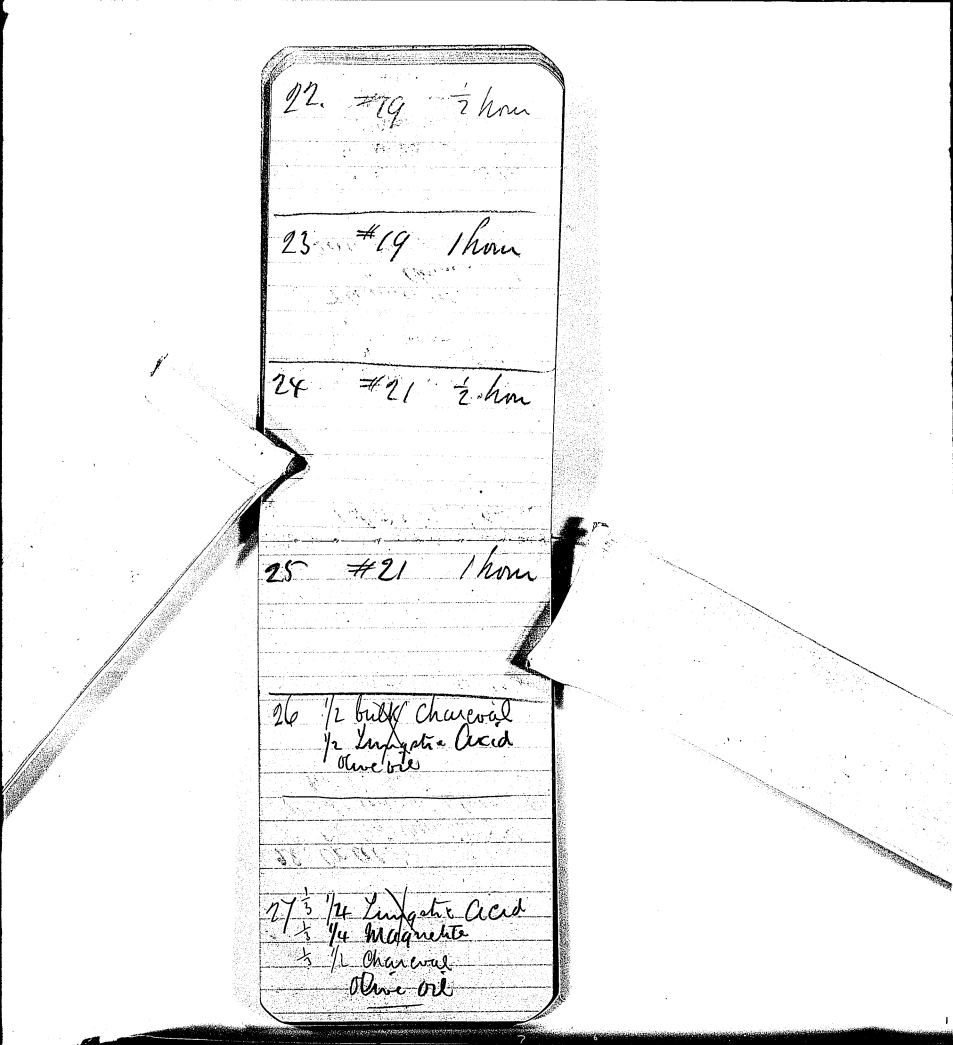

14. 1/4 quartz
1/4 Or Al
15 1/8 Quartz
7/8 Or Al.
16 1/16 Quartz
13/16 Or Al.
17


18. Magnesia Oxy.

19 1 Part Alumina Ph.
3 Anhy. Borax

20 1 Part Alum. Gp.
4 " Anhy Borax

21 Fluoride Al. 3
" Chrom. 1
Boric anhydride 1


22. #19 ½ hour

23 #19 1 hour

24 #21 ½ hour

25 #21 1 hour

26 ½ bottle Charcoal
½ Lingatica Acid
Olive oil

27 ⅓ ¼ Lingatica Acid
⅓ ¼ Magnetite
⅓ ½ Charcoal
Olive oil

28. Ox Al. ½
Ox Lead (Minimum) ½
Bright red in Al. crucible
for 4 hours

Yellow crystals Sil. Lead
Ox Al. Greyish slag
Grains on Carbon sheet &
does not dissolve glass
put it on Arc. Jan 15
In Arc 10 min. Heavy thin grey crust flows thin Yellow Glass Cuts Glass scratches Si

29 Sil Al equal pts
Flu. Al

30 Al. Oxide ½
Cal. Fluoride ½
Fuse readily in arc — flux
not absorbed by Carbon as
with Borax — Bead pure
white compact as porcelain
glassy surface — Does not
readily scratch glass —
In Arc 10 min Longer

fused to clear glass like bead.

30 A Al. 4
Cal. Flux 1

31 Sul. Al. ½
Sul Soda ½
Fused to bead small rather hard-glazed surface — inside flat Cryst. plates — dark colored.

32. Phosp Al
Sul Soda

34 Al. 3
Cryolite 1

35 Al. 6
Fused Assay 1
Cryolite 1

36 Al. Sulph. Jun. 16 4
Cryolite 4
Al. [illegible] 4 pp
Round head button in hydraulic
press 15 mm in Circ
Round head shiny button
not porous —

37. Al. Corundum 2
Alyolite 1

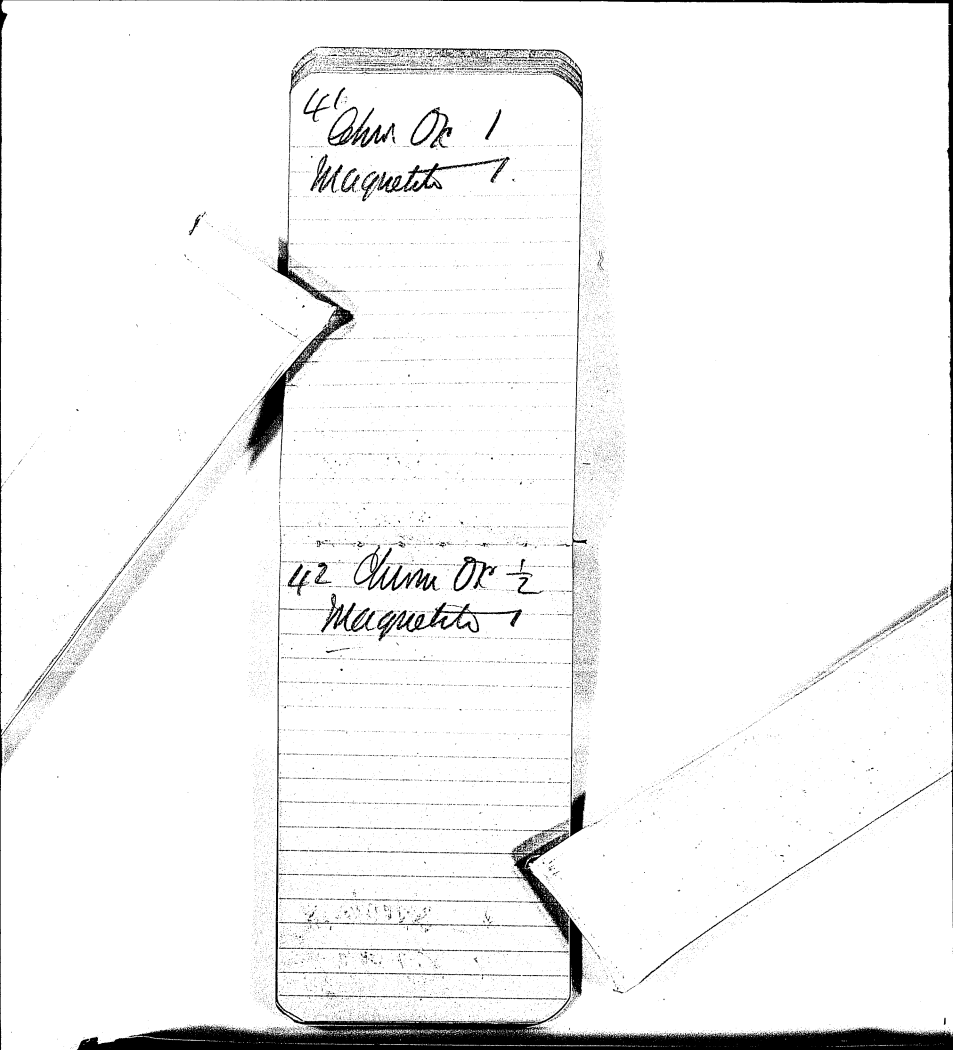
38 Bone acid
Metallic Al.
Most of the Al was
volatilized — there
remained Iron mixed
alum + Aluminium
steel white brittle
there — Cuts glass
readily — hardened.

Charge poles on same as in arc. continued boiling makes porous from gases from carbon coming through

Tungstic Acid 9 – 1 Magnesium
" " 7 – 1 "
" " 5 – 1 "
" " 3 – 1 "

All too friable ~~for pieces~~
He cannot get a piece to hang together — Hardened they do not easily grind in Emery wheel but are not hard or he cannot get edge enough on to cut glass. These were made on Ox Hy. flame

Al. 4 pt. 39
H301. 1 fused
Small button very dense & shiny ~~not~~ porous at all Color difficult to detect with Sapphire. Jan 15


41 Chrm Ox 1
Magnetite 1
42 Chrm Ox 1/2
Magnetite 1

36 Hard two knives cut from this + although not apparently so hard as 39 yet it works first rate + seems more like glass + polishes + cuts + edge holds + sparkles

36-1 in arc in crucible

pw 2 min

came out friable crystalline mass - soft + fell - pink brown + black showing free sulfides

39-1

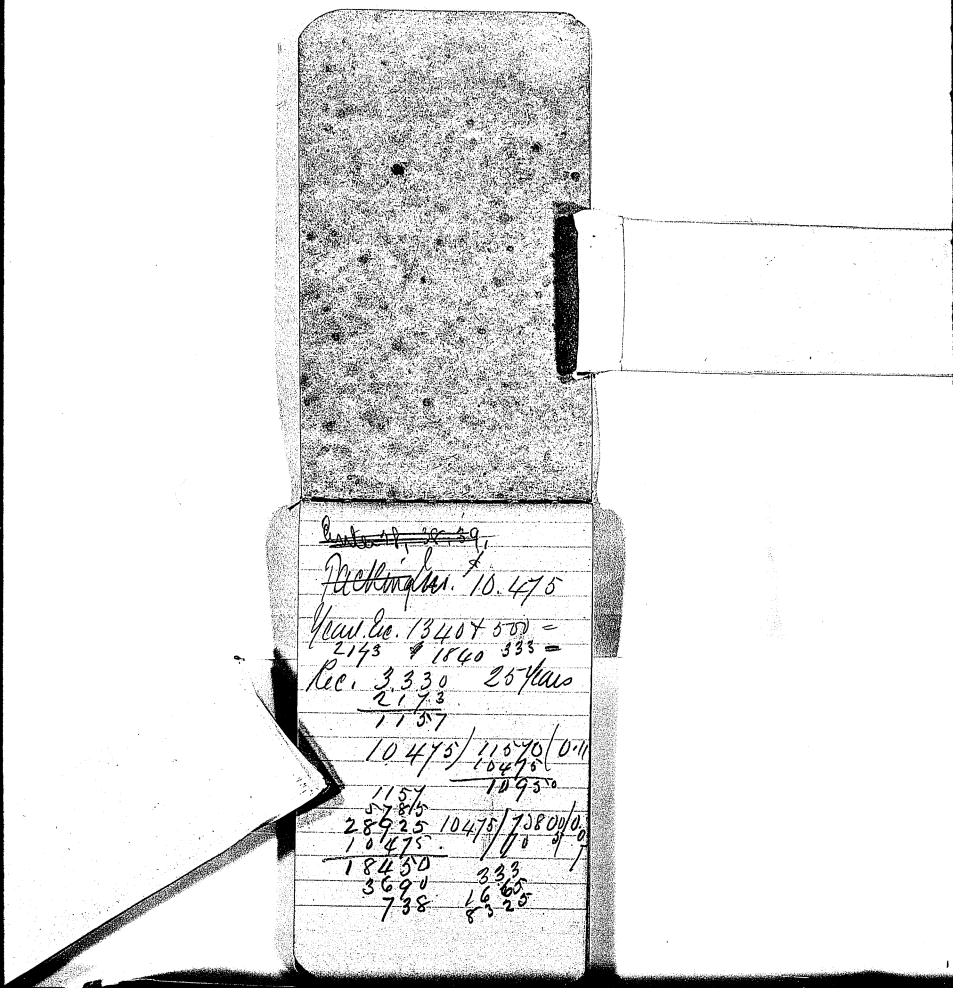
Jan 21

Barium Fluoride
Al. Ox pp.

Button in Acc not very solid but crystalline outside covered with facets very hard + cuts glass easily Sapphire Cut it easy cute it may when cut make a good knife

Edison Mimeo Loy Co
90 Milk Street
Wells Fargo + Adams

[THIS BOOK WAS USED IN BOTH DIRECTIONS.
THE FOLLOWING PAGES WERE FILMED FROM
THE BACK END FORWARD.]



43 33 15

33 25 15

33 16 15

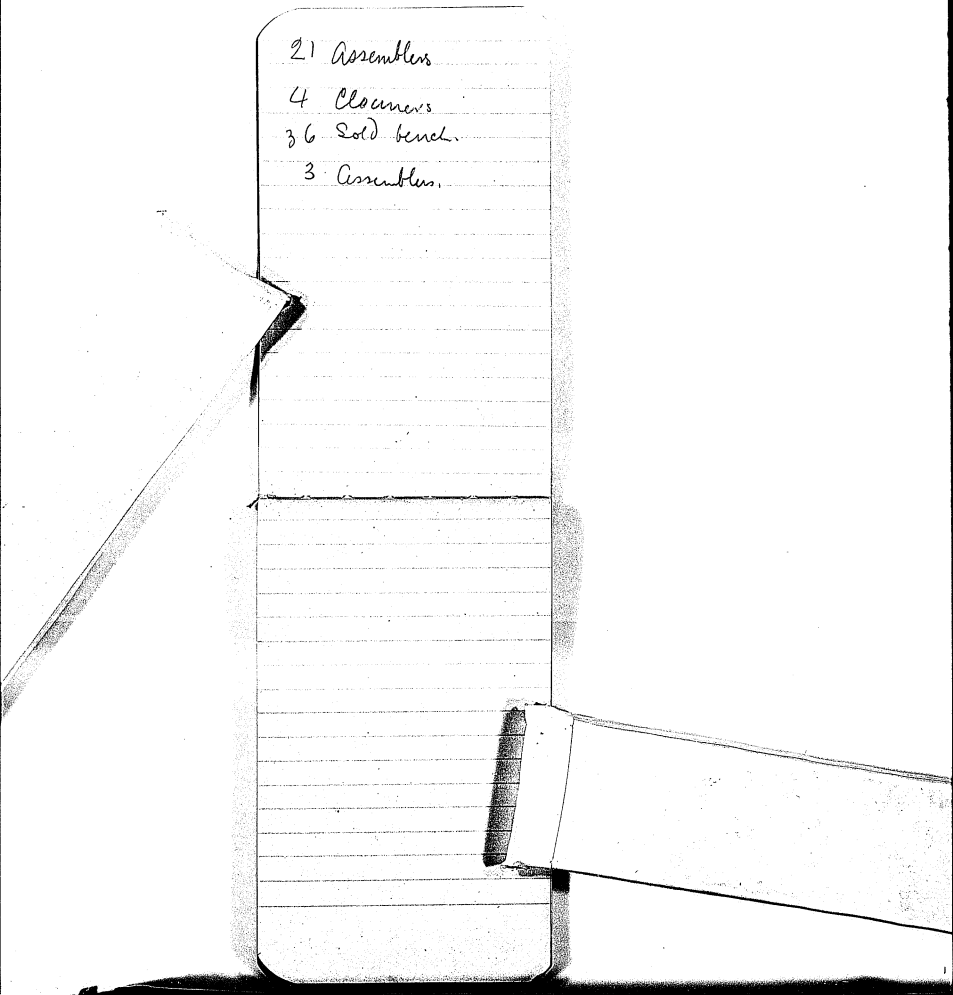
35 16 × 2 } 1120
35 18 × 2 } 1260
16 15 × 2 } 480
20 pk 2860

35 16 × 2 } 1120
35 27 × 2 } 1890
25 15 × 2 } 730
26 pk 3740

45 × 35 × 2 } 3150
33 × 15 × 2 } 990
45 × 16 × 2 } 1440
38 pk 5580

35 × 16 = 560
35 × 36 = 1260
16 × 15 = 240
45 × 35 = 1575
33 × 15 = 495
45 × 16 = 720
35 × 16 = 560
35 × 27 = 945
25 × 15 = 375
45 × 35 = 1575
33 × 15 = 495
45 × 16 = 720
2560
2380
180
3740
3420
320
22

55 × 80 = 4400
4400 / 1000 = 4.4


21 Assemblers
4 Cleaners
36 Sold bench.
3 Assemblers.